## US Market Watch (Apr-Dec'2016)

### 1.0 Introduction:

The US is the second largest T\&C market of the world after EU and imported \$ 113.59 billion during 2016. The US T\&C imports from the rest of the world were $\$ 91.69$ billion during the period Apr-Dec'15 as compared to \$ 86.37 billion during the same period in 2016 registering a negative growth of $5.80 \%$.

Tab-1:US import of T\&C

| Period | Import (\$ Bn) |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2016 | 113.59 |
| April-Dec'15 | 91.69 |
| April-Dec'16 | 86.37 |
| Growth (\%) | $(-) 5.80$ |

Being one of the largest markets, the major T\&C exporting countries have always been trying to enhance their market share by increasing competitiveness leading to intense competition among the major players. India being one of the major exporter to US and competing with countries like China, Vietnam, Mexico, etc there is need to study the month-wise trend and composition of the export both at aggregate and product level.

The Textiles Committee Market/Country Report for April-December'2016 has tried to analyse India's position in US market vis-à-vis competitors so as to provide feedback to the policy makers for appropriate policy decision and textile trade \& industry for desirable business strategy. The highlights are as follows:

### 2.0 US as an export destination (Apr-Dec'16):

- US T\&C imports from the rest of the world were $\$ 86.37$ billion in AprDec'16.
- US import of T\&C was tilted in favour of clothing products i.e. Chapter-61 (Knitted garment), Chapter-62 (Woven garment) and Chapter-63 (Other made-ups).
- The clothing import from the world was to the tune of $\$ 75.12$ billion ( $86.97 \%$ ) during Apr-Dec'16 whereas imports in textiles items were worth $\$ 11.25$ billion ( $13.03 \%$ ).


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- China was leading in textiles and clothing export in US market with $\$ 32.11$ billion contributing 37.18 percent during Apr-Dec'16.
- Vietnam was distant second with $\$ 8.71$ billion followed by India with $\$ 5.78$ billion, Bangladesh $\$ 4.02$ billion and Mexico $\$ 3.98$ billion during AprDec'16.
- Vietnam's share in the overall export of T\&C was $10.09 \%$ followed by India (6.70\%), Bangladesh (4.65\%) and Mexico (4.61\%) etc.

Table-2: Top exporters to US during Apr-Dec'16 (\$ Bn)

| Exporter | Apr-Dec'15 | Apr-Dec'16 | \%Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| China | 34.82 | 32.11 | - |
| Viet Nam | 8.67 | 8.71 | -7.78 |
| India | 5.91 | 5.78 | 0.47 |
| Bangladesh | 4.22 | 4.02 | -2.19 |
| Mexico | 4.09 | 3.98 | -4.80 |
| RoW | 33.97 | 31.76 | -2.69 |
| World | 91.69 | 86.37 | -6.49 |
| Source:ITC |  |  | -5.80 |

### 3.0 India as an Exporter of T\&C to US (Apr- Dec'16):

- India's T\&C export to US during Apr-Dec'16 was $\$ 5.78$ billion as compared to $\$ 5.91$ billion during the same period of the previous year, which accounts about 21 percent of India's total T\&C export to the world.
- The export has declined by $2.19 \%$ over the same period of pervious year.
- India's aggregate export of textiles to US (Chapter 50 to 60) was \$ 1.27 billion during Apr-Dec'16 which is 11 percent of India's total textiles exports to the world.
- India's aggregate export of clothing to US (Chapter 61 to 63) was $\$ 4.52$ billion during Apr-Dec'16 which is 28 percent of India's total clothing exports to the world.
- Top 21 Products (whose share is more than 1\%) contributed 47.89 percent to the export basket in US market during Apr-Dec'16.
- The share of these top 21 products was 47.44 percent in the same period of 2015

Table 3:
India's T\&C Exports to US (Mn. \$)

| Month | April-December |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2015 | 2016 | \%Change |
| April | 768.82 | 686.33 | -10.73 |
| May | 659.23 | 666.98 | 1.18 |
| June | 662.53 | 640.41 | -3.34 |
| July | 708.16 | 662.07 | -6.51 |
| August | 640.92 | 680.16 | 6.12 |
| September | 659.71 | 624.70 | -5.31 |
| October | 658.28 | 639.17 | -2.90 |
| November | 585.35 | 616.41 | 5.31 |
| December | 570.92 | 567.98 | -0.51 |
| Apr-Dec | 5913.93 | 5784.21 | -2.19 |

Source: ITC

Fig 1:
Change in the exports

## Comments

- The exports growth was highest in August 2016 as compared to the same period in 2015


### 3.1 India's Top Performing Products in US market (Apr-Dec'16)

- Major 9 products have experienced positive growth during April December, 2016 as compared to the same period during 2015

Table-4: Top performing products of India (Mn. \$)

| Products | Descriptions | Apr- <br> Dec' 15 | Apr- <br> Dec' 16 | \% <br> Change |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6302600020 | Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of <br> terry towelling of cotton | 482.00 | 492.18 | 2.11 |
| 6110202069 | Men's/boys' pullovers of cotton <br> containing less than 36 percent by <br> weight, knitted | 169.71 | 170.65 | 0.56 |
| 6206403030 | Women's blouses, shirts of man- <br> made fibers, not knitted | 129.64 | 133.09 | 2.66 |
| 6302319010 | Other bed linen not printed, <br> knitted, or napped, cotton, not <br> containing embroidery | 112.57 | 113.60 | 0.91 |
| 6105100010 | Men's shirts, knitted or crocheted, <br> of cotton | 97.63 | 98.47 | 0.87 |
| 6212109020 | Brassieres, not containing lace or <br> net or embroidery, of man-made <br> fibers, whether or not knitted | 67.70 | 93.11 | 37.53 |
| 6204444010 | Women's dresses, of artificial <br> fibers, not knitted, containing less <br> than 36 percent by weight | 66.25 | 84.61 | 27.71 |
| 5703900000 | Carpets and other textile floor <br> coverings of other textile | 56.17 | 65.59 | 16.76 |
| 6205202066 | Men's shirts of cotton, not knitted <br> or crocheted, nesoi | 60.80 | 61.00 | 0.32 |
| Total | lich | 1242.47 | 1312.31 | 5.62 |

Source: ITC

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### 3.2 India's Top Products having negative growth (Apr-Dec'16)

- Major 12 products have experienced negative growth during April December, 2016 as compared to the same period during 2015

Table-5: Top Products having negative growth (Mn \$)

| Products | Descriptions | Apr-Dec' <br> 15 | Apr-Dec' <br> 16 | Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6302319020 | Other bed linen, not printed/knit/napped, <br> cotton sheets, not containing embroidery | 458.32 | 454.57 | -0.82 |
| 6110202079 | Women's or girls' pullovers of cotton <br> containing less than 36 percent by weight | 132.59 | 130.75 | -1.39 |
| 5703102000 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, <br> tufted, whether or not made up: of wool | 127.85 | 122.58 | -4.12 |
| 5701104000 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings, <br> of wool hand-hooked, tufts | 114.41 | 106.74 | -6.71 |
| 5407200000 | Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn; <br> obtained from strip or the like | 110.36 | 103.83 | -5.91 |
| 6107110010 | Men's underpants and briefs, knitted or <br> crocheted, of cotton | 96.67 | 87.92 | -9.06 |
| 6206303041 | Women's blouses, shirts of cotton, not <br> knitted or crocheted, nesoi | 106.69 | 87.46 | -18.03 |
| 6206303011 | Women's blouses, shirts of cotton, with <br> two or more colors in the warp | 91.92 | 87.33 | -5.00 |
| 6305320010 | Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the <br> packing of goods, of man-made textile <br> materials: flexible | 83.26 | 82.88 | -0.46 |
| 6205202051 | Men's shirts of cotton, with two or more <br> colors in the warp and/or the filling, not <br> knitted | 80.59 | 69.63 | -13.60 |
| 6302219020 | Other bed linen: printed, not knit, cotton <br> sheets, not napped, not containing <br> embroidery | 89.19 | 66.39 | -25.57 |
| 6108210010 | Women's briefs and panties, knitted or <br> crocheted, of cotton | 71.28 | 57.86 | -18.83 |
|  | Total | -6.73 |  |  |

Source: ITC

## Textiles Committee Market / Country Report

(April-December'2016)

### 4.0 India's Product wise Performance vis-à-vis Competitors (Apr-Dec'16) over previous year

1. Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry toweling, of cotton (6302600020)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | India | 2.11\% |
| 2 | Pakistan | -3.50\% |
| 3 | China | -8.96\% |
| 4 | Turkey | 14.84\% |
| 5 | Bangladesh | -17.13\% |
| 6 | Colombia | -8.77\% |
| 7 | Egypt | -8.03\% |
| 8 | El Salvador | -25.71\% |
| 9 | Canada | -10.88\% |
| 10 | Portugal | -9.55\% |

2. Other bed linen, not printed/knit/napped, cotton sheets, not containing embroidery (6302319020)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | India | $-0.82 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | China | $-17.96 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Pakistan | $-3.72 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Bahrain | $1.55 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Italy | $17.28 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Bangladesh | $15.83 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Portugal | $-30.88 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Cambodia | $-21.97 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | Egypt | $-2.29 \%$ |  |
| 10 | Turkey | $\mathbf{l}$ | $42.95 \%$ |

3. Men's or boys' pullovers of cotton containing less than 36 percent by weight (6110202069)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | China | $-9.19 \%$ |
| 2 | Viet Nam | $2.17 \%$ |
| 3 | Honduras | $-12.85 \%$ |
| 4 | India | $0.56 \%$ |
| 5 | El Salvador | $22.21 \%$ |
| 6 | Nicaragua | $-14.97 \%$ |
| 7 | Bangladesh | $-9.61 \%$ |
| 8 | Guatemala | $-22.57 \%$ |
| 9 | Indonesia | $-24.47 \%$ |
| 10 | Pakistan | $-12.01 \%$ |

4. Women's blouses, shirts of man-made fibers, not knitted (6206403030)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | China | $3.36 \%$ |
| 2 | Viet Nam | $12.52 \%$ |
| 3 | Indonesia | $-5.92 \%$ |
| 4 | India | $2.66 \%$ |
| 5 | Bangladesh | $84.31 \%$ |
| 6 | Mexico | $88.14 \%$ |
| 7 | Philippines | $-5.66 \%$ |
| 8 | Turkey | $-29.81 \%$ |
| 9 | Italy | $-2.15 \%$ |
| 10 | Egypt | $-15.25 \%$ |

5. Women's or girls' pullovers of cotton containing less than 36 percent by weight (6110202079)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | China | $-18.48 \%$ |  |
| 2 | Viet Nam | $-6.18 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Indonesia | $-16.40 \%$ |  |
| 4 | India | $-1.39 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Guatemala | $-24.90 \%$ |  |
| 6 | Bangladesh | $6.38 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Cambodia | $-27.77 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Nicaragua |  | $9.79 \%$ |
| 9 | Sri Lanka | $-5.15 \%$ |  |
| 10 | Honduras | $-29.91 \%$ |  |

6. Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted: of wool (5703102000)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | India | $-4.12 \%$ |
| 2 | China | $-15.66 \%$ |
| 3 | Thailand | $64.23 \%$ |
| 4 | Italy | $72.68 \%$ |
| 5 | Sweden | $0.01 \%$ |
| 6 | Canada | $-9.66 \%$ |
| 7 | Netherlands | $12.44 \%$ |
| 8 | Turkey | $25.00 \%$ |
| 9 | Germany | $42.86 \%$ |
| 10 | Hong Kong | $-6.07 \%$ |

7. Other bed linen not printed, knitted, of cotton, not containing embroidery (6302319010)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | India | $0.91 \%$ |  |
| 2 | China | $-12.37 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Pakistan | $-5.03 \%$ |  |
| 4 | Bahrain | $-15.09 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Bangladesh | $1.89 \%$ |  |
| 6 | Italy | $42.63 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Portugal | $-34.99 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Israel | $118.40 \%$ |  |
| 9 | Cambodia | $-18.77 \%$ |  |
| 10 | Egypt |  | $3.22 \%$ |

8. Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool hand-hooked, tufts (5701104000)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | India | $-6.71 \%$ |  |
| 2 | Pakistan | $-23.10 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Nepal | $17.32 \%$ |  |
| 4 | Turkey | $-20.97 \%$ |  |
| 5 | China | $-16.35 \%$ |  |
| 6 | UAE | $46.64 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Morocco | $-7.27 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Afghanistan |  | $37.53 \%$ |
| 9 | Germany |  | $9.42 \%$ |
| 10 | Denmark |  | $40.00 \%$ |

9. Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn; obtained from strip or the like (5407200000)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | India | $-5.91 \%$ |
| 2 | China | $24.39 \%$ |
| 3 | Turkey | $-33.59 \%$ |
| 4 | Saudi Arabia | $-6.80 \%$ |
| 5 | Vietnam | $-11.40 \%$ |
| 6 | UAE | $-31.87 \%$ |
| 7 | UK | $3.87 \%$ |
| 8 | Canada | $8.89 \%$ |
| 9 | Netherlands | $-7.28 \%$ |
| 10 | Korea | $-6.29 \%$ |

10. Men's shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton (6105100010)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Viet Nam | $4.44 \%$ |  |
| 2 | India | $0.87 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Pakistan | $-24.57 \%$ |  |
| 4 | China | $-28.17 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Peru | $-18.16 \%$ |  |
| 6 | Indonesia | $-8.52 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Cambodia | $-28.52 \%$ |  |
| 8 | El Salvador | $-45.33 \%$ |  |
| 9 | Guatemala |  | $27.91 \%$ |
| 10 | Bangladesh | $-15.77 \%$ |  |

11. Brassieres, not containing lace or net or embroidery, of man-made fibers, whether or not knitted (6212109020)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | China | $-9.73 \%$ |  |
| 2 | Viet Nam | $202.9 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Sri Lanka | $-1.05 \%$ |  |
| 4 | Indonesia | $-19.49 \%$ |  |
| 5 | India | $37.53 \%$ |  |
| 6 | Dominican Rep. | $-8.58 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Thailand | $-19.51 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Honduras | $-6.92 \%$ |  |
| 9 | El Salvador |  | $9.35 \%$ |
| 10 | Cambodia | $-11.12 \%$ |  |

12. Men's underpants and briefs, knitted or crocheted, of cotton (6107110010)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Viet Nam | $-4.32 \%$ |
| 2 | El Salvador | $6.60 \%$ |
| 3 | India | $-9.06 \%$ |
| 4 | Honduras | $-4.13 \%$ |
| 5 | China | $-16.21 \%$ |
| 6 | Bangladesh | $-14.73 \%$ |
| 7 | Sri Lanka | $-5.96 \%$ |
| 8 | Thailand | $-15.16 \%$ |
| 9 | Cambodia | $-19.28 \%$ |
| 10 | Dominican Rep. | $-23.41 \%$ |

13. Women's blouses, shirts of cotton, not knitted or crocheted, nesoi (6206303041)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | China | $-2.81 \%$ |  |
| 2 | India | $-18.03 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Bangladesh | $16.10 \%$ |  |
| 4 | Viet Nam | $-3.98 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Indonesia | $-14.75 \%$ |  |
| 6 | Italy | $0.85 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Thailand | $-36.40 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Madagascar | $81.41 \%$ |  |
| 9 | Sri Lanka | $-2.84 \%$ |  |
| 10 | Mexico |  | $17.46 \%$ |

14. Women's blouses, shirts of cotton, with two or more colors in the warp (6206303011)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | India | $-5.00 \%$ |
| 2 | China | $-4.48 \%$ |
| 3 | Indonesia | $-9.51 \%$ |
| 4 | Sri Lanka | $18.18 \%$ |
| 5 | Bangladesh | $-11.61 \%$ |
| 6 | Viet Nam | $-36.95 \%$ |
| 7 | Cambodia | $-5.82 \%$ |
| 8 | El Salvador | $29.90 \%$ |
| 9 | Italy | $89.83 \%$ |
| 10 | Philippines | $24.66 \%$ |

15. Women's dresses, of artificial fibers, not knitted, containing less than 36 percent by weight (6204444010)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | China | $18.37 \%$ |  |
| 2 | India | $27.71 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Italy | $3.77 \%$ |  |
| 4 | Viet Nam | $105.5 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Indonesia | $76.55 \%$ |  |
| 6 | France | $-3.03 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Turkey | $85.88 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Romania | $25.07 \%$ |  |
| 9 | UK | $12.19 \%$ |  |
| 10 | Cambodia |  | $46.91 \%$ |

16. Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods, of man-made textile materials: flexible (6305320010)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | India | -0.46\% |
| 2 | China | -12.72\% |
| 3 | Mexico | -3.86\% |
| 4 | Turkey | -9.14\% |
| 5 | Viet Nam | 75.61\% |
| 6 | Indonesia | -62.00\% |
| 7 | Korea, Rep. | 65.00\% |
| 8 | Thailand | -69.76\% |
| 9 | Netherlands | 24.90\% |
| 10 | Guatemala | 93.83\% |

17. Men's shirts of cotton, with two or more colors in the warp and/or the filling, not knitted (6205202051)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Bangladesh | $-1.44 \%$ |  |
| 2 | China | $-4.93 \%$ |  |
| 3 | Viet Nam | $16.45 \%$ |  |
| 4 | India | $-13.60 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Mauritius | $-24.28 \%$ |  |
| 6 | Sri Lanka |  | $0.81 \%$ |
| 7 | Indonesia | $-18.86 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Philippines | $-21.60 \%$ |  |
| 9 | El Salvador | $-24.86 \%$ |  |
| 10 | Malaysia |  | $-48.49 \%$ |

18. Other bed linen: printed, not knit, cotton sheets, not napped, not containing embroidery (6302219020)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | India | $-25.57 \%$ |
| 2 | China | $22.13 \%$ |
| 3 | Pakistan | $-21.50 \%$ |
| 4 | Bahrain | $-2.69 \%$ |
| 5 | Israel | $-2.25 \%$ |
| 6 | Thailand | $-17.51 \%$ |
| 7 | Portugal | $-20.40 \%$ |
| 8 | Italy | $54.16 \%$ |
| 9 | France | $-34.17 \%$ |
| 10 | Egypt | $26.25 \%$ |

19. Carpets and other textile floor coverings of other textile (5703900000)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | India | $16.76 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | China | $-17.82 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Hong Kong | $0.63 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Portugal | $2.34 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Nepal | $76.67 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Thailand | $7.97 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Turkey | $45.38 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Sweden | $-23.16 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | Italy | $26.32 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Netherlands | $-29.05 \%$ |

20. Men's shirts of cotton, not knitted or crocheted, nesoi (6205202066)

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{9}{*}{$$
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& \stackrel{\Sigma}{\Sigma}
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{9}{*}{60.80} \& \multirow[t]{9}{*}{ia

61.00} \& Rank \& Country \& \% Change <br>
\hline \& \& \& 1 \& China \& -16.49\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 2 \& Bangladesh \& 0.39\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 3 \& Viet Nam \& 1.55\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 4 \& India \& 0.32\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 5 \& Indonesia \& -11.13\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 6 \& Italy \& -15.97\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 7 \& Mexico \& -14.76\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 8 \& El Salvador \& 94.31\% <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Apr-Dec, 2015}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Apr-Dec, 2016} \& 9 \& Mauritius \& 45.08\% <br>
\hline \& \& \& 10 \& Turkey \& -3.50\% <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

21. Women's briefs and panties, knitted or crocheted, of cotton (6108210010)


| Rank | Country | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Sri Lanka | $-5.87 \%$ |  |
| 2 | Thailand | $3.26 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Bangladesh | $-14.29 \%$ |  |
| 4 | India | $-18.83 \%$ |  |
| 5 | Viet Nam | $-6.68 \%$ |  |
| 6 | China | $-6.59 \%$ |  |
| 7 | Mexico | $19.75 \%$ |  |
| 8 | Honduras |  | $4.20 \%$ |
| 9 | El Salvador |  | $33.69 \%$ |
| 10 | Pakistan | $-33.65 \%$ |  |

